TRXGOLD>

CORPORATE PRESENTATION

Q4 and Year-End 2025 Results Record Results Set Stage for Significant Growth

DECEMBER 2025
NYSE-A: TRX / TSX: TRX TRXGOLD.COM



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The following acted as Qualified Persons under NI 43-101 as authors of the PEA:

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Andrew Bradfield, P.Eng. - Study leader and open pit mine design, scheduling and costs

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D. Grant Feasby, P.Eng. – Environmental Fred H. Brown, P.Geo. - Mineral Resources

Yungang Wu, P.Geo. - Mineral Resources

William Stone, Ph.D., P.Geo. - Tenure, geology, drilling

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D.E.N.M. Engineering Ltd.

David Salari, P.Eng. – Process plant expansion and process plant costing

Mr. William van Breugel, P.Eng. BASc (Hons), Technical Advisor to TRX Gold Corporation, is the Company's Qualified Person under NI 43-101 and has reviewed and assumes responsibility for the scientific and technical content in this presentation.

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Note to U.S. Investors

US investors are advised that the mineral resource and mineral reserve estimated disclosed in this presentation have been calculated pursuant to Canadian standards which use terminology consistent with the requirements CRIRSCO reporting standards. For its fiscal vear ending August 31, 2021, and thereafter, the Company will follow new SEC regulations which uses a CRIRSCO based template for mineral resources and mineral reserves, that includes definitions for inferred, indicated, and measured mineral resources.

EXECUTIVE TEAM



STEPHEN MULLOWNEY - CEO

- Former Partner & Managing Director at PwC, leading Deals Mining Group
- Vast experience in advising mining companies and Governments on operational improvements, financings, M&A, and stakeholder issues
- ► CPA, CA, CFA and BBA



RICHARD BOFFEY - COO

- Held several senior executive positions with multi-national mining companies
- 35+ years experience in openpit and underground mining, including areas such as process plant commissioning, establishment of technical and operating teams, development of policies, and systems and process optimization



MICHAEL P. LEONARD - CFO

- Distinguished career in the gold industry with broad, progressive experience in investor relations and corporate finance with over 17+ years in financial leadership at Barrick
- Renowned for gold industry knowledge, and results oriented mindset
- ► CPA, CA



KHALAF RASHID - SVP, TANZANIA & MD

- Distinguished career in Tanzanian business, politics and Government
- Vastly experienced in advising the Government of Tanzania and well versed in Government policy
- Extensive leadership experience

TRX GOLD AT A GLANCE

Buckreef Is a Profitable Cash-Generating Mine with a Growing Production Profile and Exploration Upside

- TRX Gold is rapidly expanding the Buckreef Gold Project in Tanzania, consisting of a low-risk, highmargin open-pit gold mine, a multi-million oz gold resource, located in a 16 km² license area
- Robust 2025 PEA: Underground expansion with avg ~62k oz Au per year over 17.6 years, and NPV 5% of US\$1.9Bn pre-tax / US\$1.2Bn after-tax at US\$4.000/oz Au
- Blue-sky exploration upside with new high-grade discoveries
- Highest CSR and ESG standards
- Two-decade history in the Geita Region, Tanzania

Corporate Information	
Trading Symbols	NYSE American, TSX: TRX
Shares Out. (Basic)	284.9M
Market Cap. (Basic) (2)	US\$ 211M (C\$ 288M)
Cash	US\$ 7.8M
Borrowings	Nil

18,935 oz Au

F2025 Annual Production

\$57.6M

F2025 Annual Revenue

\$22.0M

F2025 Annual Adj. EBITDA

Buckreef Gold Proj	ject – Snapshot
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Location	Geita District Tanzania, south of Lake Victoria, ~110 km SW of Mwanza (pop. 1.1M)
Commodity	Gold
Mineralization Type	Shear zone hosted (orogenic gold)
License Size	16 km²
JV Structure	55% TRX Gold / 45% STAMICO (government of Tanzania)
Stage / Mine Type	Production / Open Pit
Processing Rate	2,000 tpd CIL plant
M&I Resources (1)	893k oz Au @ 2.57 g/t Au
Inferred Resources (1)	726k oz Au @ 2.47 g/t Au
PEA (April 2025) ⁽¹⁾	Avg annual production: 62,000 oz Au Mine life: 17.6 years LOM Cash cost & AISC: \$1,024/oz & \$1,206/oz Growth capital: \$89M over next 4 years Pre-tax NPV _{5%} : \$1,879M at \$4,000/oz Au Post-tax NPV _{5%} : \$1,239M at \$4,000/oz Au

KEY HIGHLIGHTS OF Q4 2025 (ENDING AUGUST 31, 2025)

- Record Gold Production and Sales
- Achieved record quarterly production of 6,404 oz and sales of 6,977 oz, representing a 37% increase over Q3 2025
- Subsequent to quarter, record gold pours of 1,018 oz in Sept and 1,105 oz in Nov, signifying momentum continuing into F2026

- Record Realized Gold Price and Cash Generation
- Realized gold price averaged ~US\$3,363/oz in Q4 2025, up from Q4 2024 average of US\$2,412/oz
- Quarterly revenue \$23.5M and Adj. EBITDA of \$12.7M, demonstrating improved cash flow and margins

- Strengthened Working Capital and Balance Sheet
- Adjusted working capital ratio improved from 0.8 on May 31, 2025 to 1.3 on August 31, 2025
- Cash balance increased to US\$7.8M (+US\$1.2M from Q3 2025)
- Repaid short-term borrowings of US\$3.0M

- Expanded Runof-Mine Stockpile
- ROM stockpile increased from 9,275 oz at May 31, 2025 to 15,162 oz as of August 31, 2025 and over 20,000 oz of contained gold today
- Ongoing investment in mine infrastructure and development, mill optimizations, tailings storage facility expansions, and supplies inventory

- Plant Optimization and Expansion Underway
- Processing plant optimization and expansion advancing per the 2025 PEA
- Analytical and metallurgical test work progressing on a flotation circuit
- Procurement underway for nearterm upgrades including thickener, elution plant/gold room improvements, and increased slurry oxidation capacity





Progress

FISCAL 2025 & OUTLOOK - FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

Increase in Revenue, Gross Profit, and Adjusted EBITDA¹

Gold production & sales: Poured 18,935 oz and sold 19,213 oz, generating:

- ▶ Revenue of \$57.6M, Gross profit of \$23.9M, Adjusted EBITDA¹ of \$22M.
- ▶ Recorded a record average realized gold price net² of \$3,033 per ounce.

Cost Improvements: Reduced processing cost per tonne to \$14.90 in FY2025 from \$20.07 in FY2024, reflecting continued operational efficiencies and economies of scale.

Growth Execution Underway: Following Q4 2025, commenced build-out of a larger processing facility than contemplated in the PEA, featuring:

- ▶ 3,000+ tpd sulphide processing circuit
- ▶ 1,000 tpd oxide/transition circuit
- ► Tailings retreatment capability (including sulphides)

 Funding expected from internal cash flow over the next 18–24 months.

Fiscal 2026 Outlook:

- ▶ Gold Production: 25,000 30,000 oz at average cash cost of US\$1,400 \$1,600/oz.
- ► Capital Expenditures: US\$15 \$20M. Focused on plant upgrade and expansion, construction of tailings storage, and excludes waste stripping.
- ▶ Exploration Expenditures: US\$3 \$5M. Resource drilling on Main Zone and exploration drilling on Stamford Bridge and Eastern Porphyry.

Financial results in US\$ (at Augst 31 st of each year)	Fiscal 2025	Fiscal 2024
Gold ounces poured	18,935	19,389
Average realized price net ¹	\$3,033/oz	\$2,179/oz
Revenue	\$57.6M	\$41.2M
Cash costs ¹	\$1,530/oz	\$1,103/oz
Processing cost per tonne	\$14.90	\$20.07
Mining cost per tonne	\$3.86	\$3.86
Cash position	\$7.8M	\$8.3M
Adjusted working capital ²	\$5.7M	\$0.4M
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$22.0M	\$15.3M
Adjusted EBITDA margin	38.2%	37.1%

BUCKREEF GOLD OPERATIONAL GROWTH SINCE 2021





From test plant of 120 tpd to 2,000 tpd



3 successful low-cost mill expansions



Self-funded; on time and on budget



PEA sets the pathway for future expansions

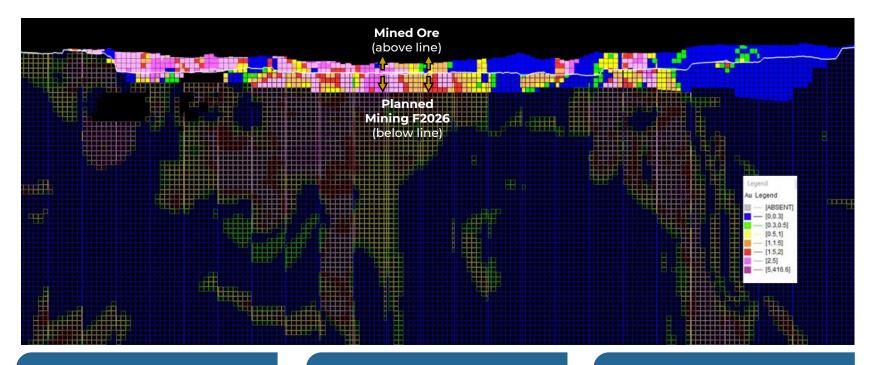
Fiscal years ending August 31.

PRUDENT CAPITAL MANAGEMENT TO ACHIEVE PROFITABILITY





MINED ORE IN FISCAL 2025 & MINE PLAN FISCAL 2026



Fiscal 2025 mining is highlighted above the line / **Fiscal 2026** mining highlighted below the line

H2 2025 mining was higher grade and more ore tonnes were mined due to lower stripping

Higher grade continues in Fiscal 2026

Black spaces represent old mine workings / old underground stopes

WHY TRX GOLD?

The Buckreef Gold Project is a High-Margin Scalable mine with Significant Exploration Potential



- High-margin, low-risk gold production in safe jurisdiction
- Realizing record prices >US\$4,000/oz
- Special Mining License, straightforward flow sheet, and proven operating team reduce risk
- Self-funded growth



Scalable Growth Plan

- Straightforward expansion plan to 3,000 – 4,000 tpd
- The next phase of growth is underway – in Q4 2025 commenced procurement of plant upgrades
- April 2025 PEA:
 - 62k oz/year, 17.6-year life
 - Pre-tax NPV_{5%}: US\$1.9Bn at US\$4.000/oz Au
 - LOM cash cost: US\$1,024/oz;
 AISC: US\$1,206/oz



Blue Sky Potential

- High-grade targets like
 Stamford Bridge Zone (250m from main pit)
- Multiple untested zones offer near-mine and regional resource expansion potential
- Tier-1 potential in elephant country with neighbours including Barrick and AngloGold Ashanti



STRAIGHT FORWARD VALUE ENHANCING BUSINESS PLAN



ROBUST GOLD ASSET IN TANZANIA

- Significant gold deposit: 893k oz M&I (at 2.57 gpt Au) and 726k oz inferred (at 2.47 gpt)
- Special Mining License, renewable every 10 years with expiry at end of life-of-mine
- Straightforward flowsheet and metallurgy
- Connected to local infrastructure including road and power
- Significant blue-sky exploration potential with the discovery of new zones including Anfield and Stamford Bridge
- Ample human capital availability due to long history of mining
- ▶ Long mining history in region



TRACK RECORD OF CAPITAL EXPANSION EXECUTION

- 3 successful expansions on time and on-budget to 2,000 tpd
- Managed as a self build successfully
- Next stage growth plans to 3,000 4,000 tpd
- Engineered by reputable international firms
- Executed in a cost-effective manner
- Supplier and logistics has been learned, managed and successfully executed
- Costs have been decreasing with each expansion



SUCCESSFUL RAMP-UP OF OPERATIONS

- High margin, low-cost operating profile
- Successful ramp-up of throughput and gold production
- Established cost profile which forms the basis for costs in the PEA (April 2025)
- Still significant cost reduction opportunities
- Both near-term and longterm growth catalysts
- Integrated local content plan
- Operating profile successful reinvested into exploration and expansions
- PEA sets a pathway for continued growth



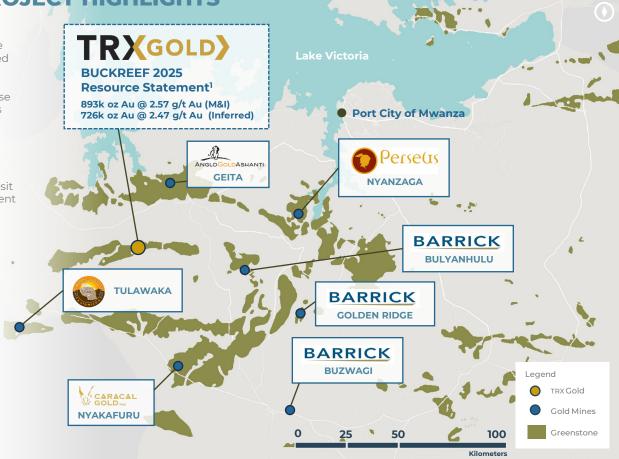
PROVEN MANAGEMENT EXPERTISE

- Successful turn around of operational level
- Upgraded management at corporate and at asset level
- Led three expansions and development of short-term and long-term operating plans
- Prudent managers of capital who identify and execute on quick returning projects

The Recently Released PEA Lays Out a Road Map For Significant Value Creation on Undervalued Company Relative to Peers

THE BUCKREEF GOLD PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS

- Significant Gold Resource: 2025 Mineral Resource estimate of 893k oz of gold in Measured & Indicated Resources and 726k oz in Inferred¹
- Fully-Permitted: Renewable Special Mining License (SML) secured through 2032, de-risking operations
- Superior Metallurgical Recoveries: "Easy metallurgy" with 90%+ recovery in oxide ore and 88%+ from sulphide ore potential
- Shallow High-Quality Deposit: Near-surface deposit with widths exceeding 20 meters, offering consistent and broad gold mineralization
- Established Infrastructure: Supported by reliable, mature physical and social infrastructure
- Environmentally-Responsible: Minimal footprint with a closed water circuit, hydroelectric-powered operations, and proper tailings management
- Exploration Upside: Several high-priority knowngold zones offer exceptional potential for resource expansion
- Robust PEA: NPV_{5%} of US\$1,181M pre-tax and US\$766M after-tax at US\$3,000/oz Au; 62,000 oz annual production for 17.6 years¹



BUCKREEF IS LOCATED IN ONE OF THE MOST INVESTABLE JURISDICTIONS IN AFRICA

Demonstrated support of foreign investment, particularly in the mining sector.

Over **US\$2B in M&A** and IPO transactions in country in the

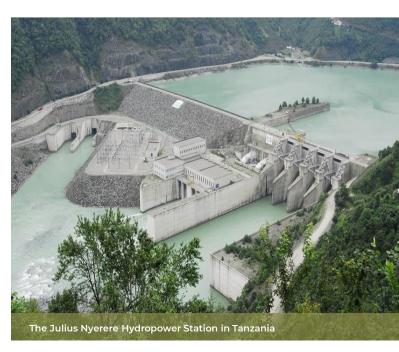
last 24 months

A mature mining sector substantially contributes to the country's GDP; over 10% targeted by 2025. Gold exports worth US\$2.95B in 2023, up 39% from 2022, primarily generated by large scale mines.

Well-established Mining
Ministries and Environmental
Council for proper oversight and
governance.

An efficient local supply chain of providing high quality goods at competitive pricing.

Ample human capital expertise due to long mining history and large mines in the country. Educational institutions have mining programs.



Well-developed and reliable infrastructure including power resources allows the Buckreef Gold Project to be supported by renewable hydroelectricity.

ROBUST PEA ON NEXT BUCKREEF GOLD EXPANSION

Underground Expansion with Growth Capital Expenditure Funded by Existing Cash Flow

Average Annual Gold Production

61,700 Ounces

Average Annual Free Cash Flow (1)

\$63.7
Million

Growth Capital (First4 Years)

\$88.7

Sustaining Capital (LOM)

\$184.4
Million

Cash Costs (2) (LOM average)

> \$1,017 US\$/oz

AISC (2) (LOM average)

> \$1,199 US\$/oz

Pre-Tax NPV _{5%} ⁽¹⁾

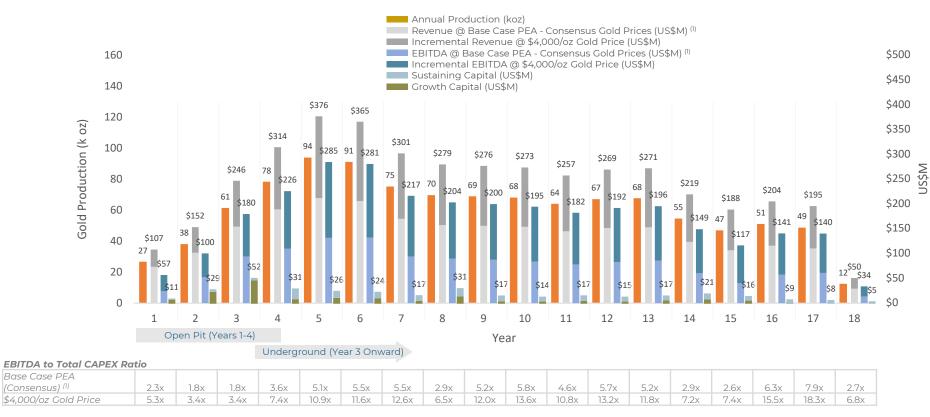
\$1,180.5

After-Tax NPV _{5%} ⁽¹⁾

\$766.4

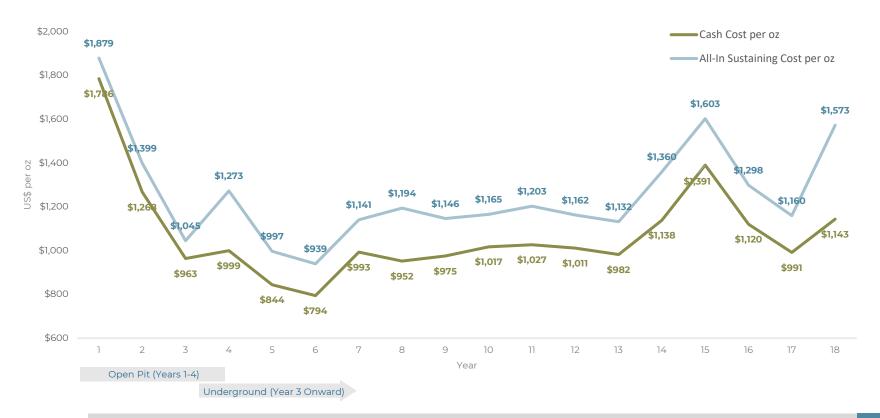
BUCKREEF GOLD - 2025 PEA - KEY METRICS BY YEAR

Meaningful Production and Profitability Well in Excess of the Capital Requirements



BUCKREEF GOLD - 2025 PEA - CASH COST AND AISC

Low-Cost Production from Underground Mining and the Processing Plant Expansion



PEA SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

High Leverage to Gold Price Upside, and Resilient to Downside due to Low Capital Requirements

Gold Price		
Gold Price per Ounce (US\$/oz)	Pre-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M)	Post-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M)
\$4,000	1,878.5	1,238.6
\$3,800	1,738.9	1,144.1
\$3,600	1,599.3	1,049.7
\$3,400	1,459.7	955.3
\$3,200	1,320.1	860.9
\$3,000	1,180.5	766.4
\$2,800	1,040.9	672.0
\$2,600	901.2	577.6
\$2,400	761.6	483.1
Base Case (1) (avg \$2,296)	701.0	442.2
\$2,200	622.0	388.7
\$2,000	482.4	294.2
\$1,800	342.8	199.3

Operating Costs					
	Pre-tax NP	Pre-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M) Post-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M)			
Operating Cost	Base Case ⁽¹⁾ (avg. US\$2,296)	Upside Case @ US\$3,000	Base Case ⁽¹⁾ (avg. US\$2,296)	Upside Case @ US\$3,000	
Base case -25%	858.9	1,338.3	552.6	876.9	
Base case -10%	764.2	1,243.6	486.4	810.6	
Base case 0%	701.0	1,180.5	442.2	766.4	
Base case +10%	637.9	1,117.3	398.0	722.2	
Base case +25%	543.2	1,022.6	331.6	656.0	

Growth Capital Costs						
	Pre-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M) Post-tax NPV _{5%} (US\$M)					
Growth Capital Cost	Base Case ⁽¹⁾ (avg. US\$2,296)	Upside Case @ US\$3,000	Base Case ⁽¹⁾ (avg. US\$2,296)	Upside Case @ US\$3,000		
Base case -25%	735.9	1,215.4	468.7	792.9		
Base case -10%	715.0	1,194.4	452.8	777.0		
Base case 0%	701.0	1,180.5	442.2	766.4		
Base case +10%	687.1	1,166.5	431.6	755.8		
Base case +25%	666.2	1,145.6	415.6	739.9		

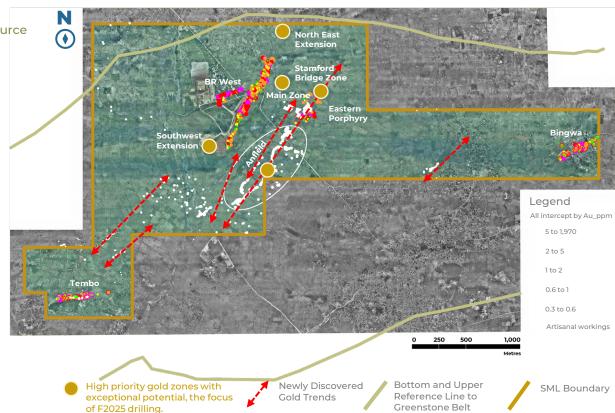
DRILLS CONTINUE TURNING IN F2026

Blue-Sky Potential Plentiful at Buckreef Gold

Anfield Zone with All Significant Intercept Map

Goal of Drilling is to Increase the Mineral Resource

- Recent discovery of the new Stamford Bridge shear zone demonstrating similar geology as Buckreef Main.
- Anfield & Eastern Porphyry: Multiple zones of strong mineralization running sub-parallel and in close proximity to the Buckreef Main Zone.
- Eastern Porphyry: Hole BMDD298 intersected
 14.0 m grading 3.48 g/t, including 3.0 m
 grading at 10.96 g/t from 27.0 m, and 25.23 m
 grading @ 1.62 g/t Au from 47 m.
- Anfield: Hole AFDD001 intersected 2.94 m grading at 13.74 g/t, from 43.00 m.
- Wide zones of mineralization under the historical pit showed continuity over 200m.
- 1 kilometer SW from the South Pit, historical and shallow artisanal mine workings demonstrate further size potential of the known deposit.
- Exploration budget of \$3-5M in fiscal 2026, including geophysics, resource drilling at the Main Zone, exploration drilling at the Stamford Bridge Zone, and RC drilling at Eastern Porphyry.

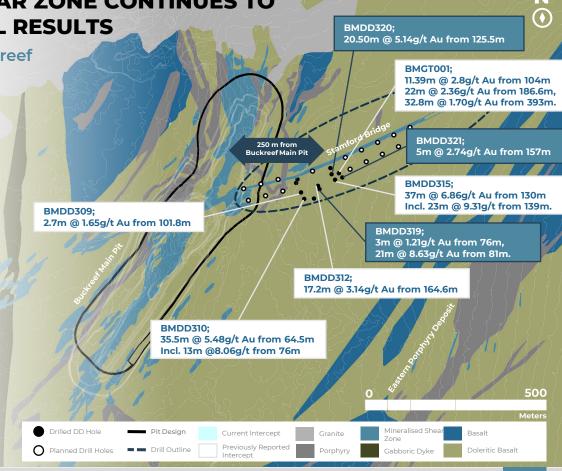


NEW STAMFORD BRIDGE SHEAR ZONE CONTINUES TO DELIVER ENCOURAGING DRILL RESULTS

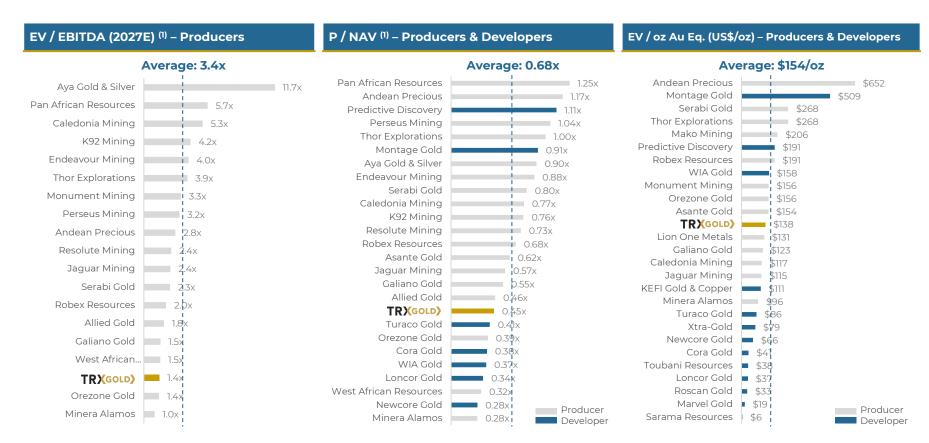
Returning Best Drill Results EVER in Buckreef Gold's History – Announced in 2024

Stamford Bridge Shear Zone

- Best drill result ever, on a gram x tonne x meters ("gtm") basis (2):
 - BMDD315 intersected 37 m @ 6.86 g/t Au (253.82 gtm) from 130 m.
 - BMDD310 intersected 35.5 m @ 5.48 g/t Au (194.54 gtm) from 64 m.
 - BMDD319 intersected 21 m @ 8.63 g/t Au (181.23 gtm) from 81 m.
 - BMDD320 intersecting 20.50 m @ 5.14 g/t Au (105.37 gtm) from 125.5 m.
- Shear zone trending 070 East Northeast, forming a "bridge" between the Main Zone and Eastern Porphyry deposit and Anfield Zone to the Southeast.
- Stamford Bridge has the potential to reach 1
 km in strike length and to become a significant
 shear structure.
- Follow up geophysics and targeted drilling will be carried out over next few months.



COMPARABLE COMPANY ANALYSIS





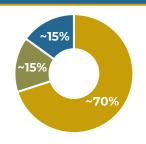
CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Well-Positioned to Self-Fund Future Growth

CAPITALIZATION SUMMARY	
Tickers	NYSE-A: TRX; TSX: TRX
Share Price (Nov 28, 2025)	US\$ 0.74 (C\$ 1.01)
52-week Trading Range	US\$ 0.27 – 0.85 (C\$ 0.36 – 1.21)
Shares Outstanding (Basic) (1)	284,861,895
Options, Warrants, RSU's (1)	56,522,695
Shares Outstanding (Fully Diluted) (1)	341,384,590
Market Capitalization (Basic)	US\$ 211M (C\$ 288M)
Cash Balance (1)	US\$ 7.8M
Supplemental Liquidity	US\$40M (\$25M ATM, \$15M credit facility and gold pre-payment facility)
Borrowings (1)	Nil

OWNERSHIP

- Retail
- Institutions
- Management, Friends and Family





ANALYST COVERAGE	
Alliance Global Partners	Target Price US\$1.75 Jake Sekelsky
H.C. Wainwright & Co.	Target Price US\$1.40 Heiko F. Ihle, CFA
Roth Capital Partners	Target Price US\$0.85 Mike Niehuser
Zacks Small-Cap Research	Target Price US\$1.00 Ronald Wortel

21



KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Self-Funded Production Growth with High-Grade Discoveries & Blue-Sky Potential

- Strong Growth & Sustained Profitability
- High-margin profitable gold mine with ~19k oz production in F2025
- US\$22.0M Adjusted EBITDA in F2025 → 41% gross margin
- Continued growth from staged mill expansions and exploration success

Proven Operational
Track Record

- Mill expansion to 2,000 tpd completed on time and on budget
- Disciplined capital management and largely self-funded
- Additional expansions and optimization initiatives underway

- Robust PEA & Exploration Potential
- April 2025 PEA: NPV_{5%} of \$1.9Bn pre-tax and \$1.2Bn after-tax at \$4,000/oz Au, 1.1 M oz produced over 17.6-year life, cash costs¹\$1,024/oz Au, AISC¹ of \$1,206/oz Au, only \$89M in growth capital over first four years²
- High-grade Stamford Bridge Zone discovery 250m from Buckreef Main Zone, best drill results to date

Prolific Tier-1
Mining Jurisdiction

- Tanzania host to majors such as Barrick Gold and AngloGold Ashanti
- Mining >10% country's GDP in 2025
- Exceptional geology shown to yield world-class gold discoveries and producing mines

- Experienced Leadership with Technical Expertise
- Led by CEO Stephen Mullowney, formerly Partner and Managing Director at PwC, and CFO Michael P. Leonard, with over 17 years at Barrick Gold, together bring deep mining sector and financial expertise
- New COO Richard Boffey in December 2024, previously in senior roles at several multinational mining companies including in Africa

APPENDIX - MINERAL RESOURCE ESTIMATE (APRIL 2025)

2025 Mineral Resource has a Meaningful Resource Base with Numerous High-Grade Deposits Delineated

Mineral Resource Estimate (1)						
Zone	Cut-off Au g/t	Tonnes (k)	Au g/t	Au ozs (k)		
MAIN	3.	. ,				
Measured	0.42/1.31	2,982.8	2.36	226.4		
Indicated	0.42/1.31	6,193.9	2.72	542.6		
Measured & Indicated	0.42/1.31	9,176.7	2.61	769.0		
Inferred	0.42/1.31	7,549.3	2.37	576.0		
SOUTH						
Measured	0.42/1.31	23.6	1.68	1.3		
Indicated	0.42/1.31	35.3	1.95	2.2		
Measured & Indicated	0.42/1.31	58.9	1.84	3.5		
Inferred	0.42/1.31	53.8	1.70	2.9		
WEST						
Measured	0.42/1.31	40.3	3.27	4.3		
Indicated	0.42/1.31	204.7	2.52	16.5		
Measured & Indicated	0.42/1.31	245.0	2.64	20.8		
Inferred	0.42/1.31	73.9	2.37	5.6		
EASTERN PORPHYRY						
Measured	0.42/1.31	2.9	6.97	0.6		
Indicated	0.42/1.31	1,306.4	2.35	98.8		
Measured & Indicated	0.42/1.31	1,309.3	2.36	99.4		
Inferred	0.42/1.31	1,198.8	2.44	94.0		
STAMFORD BRIDGE						
Inferred	1.20	272	5.38	47.0		
TOTAL						
Measured	0.42/1.31	3,049.6	2.37	232.6		
Indicated	0.42/1.31	7,740.3	2.65	660.1		
Measured & Indicated	0.42/1.31	10,789.9	2.57	892.7		
Inferred	0.42/1.20/1.31	9,147.8	2.47	725.5		

TRX 2020 to 2025 Mineral Resource Estimate Transition						
	2020 MRE 2025 MRE					
Classification	Tonne s (M)	Au (g/t)	Au oz (k)	Tonne s (M)	Au (g/t)	Au oz (k)
Measured & Indicated	38.6	1.77	2,195	10.8	2.57	893
Inferred	19.6	1.14	718	9.1	2.47	726

- ▶ The major sources of differences between the 2020 Mineral Resource Estimate ("MRE ") and 2025 MRE are as follows:
 - ▶ The 2025 MRE utilized a constrained optimized pit shell and underground workings which resulted in a reduction in volume for material to the 450 m EL level (which is the maximum depth of the underground workings in the PEA) as well as the exclusion of certain footwall and hanging wall low grade material (combined, this resulted in a reduction of ~10 Mt of material grading ~1.50 g/t Au containing ~500 koz):
 - ► The 2025 MRE utilized a cut-off grade of 1.3 g/t Au for underground mining versus a 0.4 g/t Au cut-off grade in 2020 MRE (this resulted in a reduction of ~25 Mt grading ~0.70 g/t Au containing ~500 koz);
 - Removal of ~ 4.5 years of production to date (this resulted in a reduction of 1.35 Mt grading 1.95 g/t Au containing 85 koz Au); and
 - Removal of Tembo and Bingwa deposits from 2025 MRE due to unquantifiable small scale mining activity by local residents (this resulted in a reduction of 2.1 Mt grading 2.12 g/t Au containing 143 koz).



APPENDIX - NOTES ON MINERAL RESOURCE ESTIMATE

Mineral Resource Estimate Methodology

The Buckreef Gold and Stamford Bridge Mineral Resource models were developed by P&E from 135 wireframes and one respective wireframe, all created by P&E over respective 2.2 km and 155 m strike lengths. Buckreef Gold utilized 884 drill holes while Stamford Bridge utilized eight. Wireframes were developed from an open pit cut-off of 0.40 g/t Au while underground was 1.20 g/t Au. Both Mineral Resource models utilized 1.0 m capped composites ranging from no capping to 60 g/t Au. Block models were set up with 2.5 m x 5.0 m x 5.0 m blocks rotated 30 degrees clockwise and used a bulk density of 2.70 t/m³. Grade interpolation was done with inverse distance cubed estimation. Based on variography, Measured Mineral Resources were those blocks classified within 20 m of three drill holes while Indicated Mineral Resources were classified within 40 m of three drill holes. All other wireframe constrained grade blocks were classified as Inferred Mineral Resources. Pit-constrained and out-of-pit Mineral Resources were reported above respective 0.42 g/t and 1.31 g/t Au cut-offs.

Notes

- (1) Mineral Resources, which are not Mineral Reserves, may not have demonstrated economic viability. The estimate of Mineral Resources may be materially affected by environmental, permitting, legal, title, taxation, socio-political, marketing, or other relevant issues.
- (2) The Inferred Mineral Resource in this estimate has a lower level of confidence than that applied to an Indicated Mineral Resource and must not be converted to a Mineral Reserve. It is reasonably expected that the majority of the Inferred Mineral Resource could be upgraded to an Indicated Mineral Resource with continued exploration.
- (3) The Mineral Resources were estimated in accordance with the Canadian Institute of

Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum (CIM), CIM Standards on Mineral Resources and Reserves, Definitions and Guidelines prepared by the CIM Standing Committee on Reserve Definitions and adopted by the CIM Council.

- (4) Gold price used is US\$1,900/oz Au.
- (5) The pit constrained cut-off grade of 0.42 g/t Au was derived from 80% process recovery, US\$21.04/tonne process and G&A cost, and a royalty of 7.3%. The constraining pit optimization parameters were US\$3.88/t mining cost and 45-degree pit slopes.
- (6) The out-of-pit cut-off grade of 1.31 g/t Au was derived from 80% process recovery, US\$21.04/tonne process and G&A cost, a US\$40/tonne underground mining cost, and a royalty of 7.3%. The out-of-pit Mineral Resource grade blocks were quantified below the constraining pit shell and within the constraining mineralized wireframes. Out-of-pit Mineral Resources are restricted to areas which exhibit geological continuity and reasonable potential for extraction by cut and fill and long hole mining methods.
- (7) The Stamford Bridge cut-off grade of 1.20 g/t Au was derived from 80% process recovery, US\$21.04/tonne process and G&A cost, a US\$35/tonne underground mining cost, and a royalty of 7.3%. Mineral Resources are restricted to areas which exhibit geological continuity and reasonable potential for extraction by cut and fill and long hole underground mining methods.

ENDNOTES

- 1. The company has included certain non-IFRS measures in this presentation. Refer to the Company's August 31, 2025 MD&A for an explanation, discussion and reconciliation of non-IFRS measures. The Company believes that these measures, in addition to measures prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), provide readers with an improved ability to evaluate the underlying performance of the Company and to compare it to information reported by other companies. The non-IFRS measures are intended to provide additional information and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS. These measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed under IFRS, and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers.
- Total cash costs are reflective of the cost of production. Total cash costs reported in the PEA include mining costs, processing and water treatment costs, general and administrative costs of the mine, off-site costs, refining costs, transportation costs and royalties. Total cash costs per ounce is calculated as total cash costs divided by payable gold ounces.
- 3. AISC is reflective of all of the expenditures that are required to produce an ounce of gold from operations. AISC reported in the PEA includes total cash costs, sustaining capital, closure costs and salvage, but excludes corporate general and administrative costs. AISC per ounce is calculated as AISC divided by payable gold ounces.

